

Oxidation Reactions Catalyzed by Polyoxomolybdate Salts

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1. Crystallographic data of compounds 1, 3 and 4

Table S1. Crystallographic details of 1, 3 and 4.

| | 1 | 3 | 4 |
|---|---|---|---|
| Formula | $C_{32}H_{72}PO_{19}Mo_6$ | $C_{16}H_{30}N_4O_{19}Mo_6$ | $C_{18}H_{34}N_4O_{19}Mo_6$ |
| M_r | 1398.48 | 1158.08 | 1186.13 |
| Cryst. size, mm ³ | $0.25 \times 0.26 \times 0.47$ | $0.10 \times 0.20 \times 0.22$ | $0.24 \times 0.41 \times 0.46$ |
| Crystal system | Monoclinic | Monoclinic | Monoclinic |
| Space group | $C2/c$ | $P2_1/c$ | $P2_1/n$ |
| $a, \text{\AA}$ | 16.0547(3) | 8.5458(16) | 11.0074(2) |
| $b, \text{\AA}$ | 16.0680(3) | 17.085(3) | 10.7827(2) |
| $c, \text{\AA}$ | 19.7281(4) | 11.075(2) | 13.5900(3) |
| α, deg | 90 | 90 | 90 |
| β, deg | 106.2476(7) | 108.937(8) | 91.045(1) |
| γ, deg | 90 | 90 | 90 |
| $V, \text{\AA}^3$ | 4885.94(16) | 1529.5(5) | 1612.72(5) |
| Z | 4 | 2 | 2 |
| $D_{\text{calcd}}, \text{g cm}^{-3}$ | 1.901 | 2.515 | 2.443 |
| $\mu(\text{MoK}_\alpha), \text{mm}^{-1}$ | 1.625 | 2.471 | 2.347 |
| $F(000), \text{e}$ | 2792 | 1116 | 1148 |
| hkl range | $-19 \leq h \leq +19$ $-19 \leq k \leq +19$ $-21 \leq l \leq +23$ | $-10 \leq h \leq +10$ $-20 \leq k \leq +20$ $-13 \leq l \leq +13$ | $-13 \leq h \leq +13$ $-13 \leq k \leq +13$ $-16 \leq l \leq +16$ |
| $\theta_{\min/\max}, \text{deg}$ | 1.8, 25.4 | 2.4, 25.6 | 2.4, 25.5 |
| Refl. measured | 15516 | 48445 | 40353 |
| Refl. unique | 4475 | 2836 | 2928 |
| R_{int} | 0.017 | 0.048 | 0.82 |
| Param. refined | 414 | 208 | 218 |
| $R(F)/wR(F^2)^a$ (all reflexions) | 0.0177, 0.0370 | 0.0196, 0.0395 | 0.0264, 0.0660 |
| GoF (F^2) ^b | 1.05 | 1.06 | 1.16 |
| $\Delta\rho_{\text{fin}} (\text{max/min}), \text{e \AA}^{-3}$ | 0.34, -0.34 | 0.34, -0.27 | 1.36, -0.58 |

^a $R_1 = ||F_o| - |F_c|| / \sum |F_o|$, $wR_2 = [\sum w(F_o^2 - F_c^2)^2 / \sum w(F_o^2)^2]^{1/2}$, $w = [\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (AP)^2 + BP]^{-1}$, where $P = (\text{Max}(F_o^2, 0) + 2F_c^2)/3$; ^b GoF = $[\sum w(F_o^2 - F_c^2)^2 / (n_{\text{obs}} - n_{\text{param}})]^{1/2}$

2. Experimental details, bond distances and angles of compounds 1, 3 and 4

2.1. Experimental details, bond distances and angles of 1

$C_{32}H_{72}PMo_6O_{19}$ (**1**): a clear pale yellow fragment-like specimen of $C_{32}H_{72}Mo_6O_{19}P_2$, approximate dimensions 0.252 mm x 0.260 mm x 0.469 mm, was used for the X-ray crystallographic analysis. The X-ray intensity data were measured. A total of 2592 frames were collected. The total exposure time was 7.20 h. The frames were integrated with the Bruker SAINT software package using a narrow-frame algorithm. The integration of the data using a monoclinic unit cell yielded a total of 42081 reflections to a maximum θ angle of 25.35° (0.83 Å resolution). The final cell

constants of $a = 16.0547(3)$ Å, $b = 16.0680(3)$ Å, $c = 19.7281(4)$ Å, $\beta = 106.2476(7)^\circ$, volume = $4885.94(16)$ Å³, are based upon the refinement of the XYZ-centroids of 216 reflections above $20 \sigma(I)$ with $3.605^\circ < 2\theta < 66.77^\circ$. Data were corrected for absorption effects using the multi-scan method (SADABS). The ratio of minimum to maximum apparent transmission was 0.909. Bond distances and angles of **1** are shown in Table S2 and Table S3.

Table S2. Bond distances (Å) in compound **1**.

| | | | | | |
|-----|--------|------------|-----|-------|----------|
| Mo1 | -O2 | 1.6779(18) | C14 | -C15 | 1.518(3) |
| Mo1 | -O7 | 1.9284(13) | C15 | -C16 | 1.520(3) |
| Mo1 | -O9 | 1.9298(13) | C1 | -H1B | 0.93(2) |
| Mo1 | -O7_a | 1.9284(13) | C1 | -H1A | 0.94(2) |
| Mo1 | -O9_a | 1.9298(13) | C2 | -H2A | 0.95(3) |
| Mo1 | -O1 | 2.3177(16) | C1 | -H2B | 0.90(3) |
| Mo2 | -O1 | 2.3135(16) | C3 | -H3A | 0.99(3) |
| Mo2 | -O11_a | 1.9308(13) | C3 | -H3B | 0.91(2) |
| Mo2 | -O8_a | 1.9269(13) | C4 | -H4A | 0.97(3) |
| Mo2 | -O11 | 1.9308(13) | C4 | -H4B | 0.95(3) |
| Mo2 | -O3 | 1.6800(19) | C4 | -H4C | 0.93(3) |
| Mo2 | -O8 | 1.9269(13) | C5 | -H5A | 0.95(2) |
| Mo3 | -O4 | 1.6833(13) | C5 | -H5B | 0.92(2) |
| Mo3 | -O9 | 1.9287(13) | C6 | -H6A | 0.96(2) |
| Mo3 | -O10 | 2.0020(13) | C6 | -H6B | 0.94(2) |
| Mo3 | -O11 | 1.9227(13) | C7 | -H7B | 0.98(2) |
| Mo3 | -O1 | 2.3188(2) | C7 | -H7A | 0.94(2) |
| Mo3 | -O6_a | 1.8610(13) | C8 | -H8A | 0.99(3) |
| Mo4 | -O6 | 1.9902(13) | C8 | -H8B | 0.92(3) |
| Mo4 | -O8 | 1.9193(13) | C8 | -H8C | 0.94(3) |
| Mo4 | -O10 | 1.8681(14) | C9 | -H9A | 0.92(2) |
| Mo4 | -O7 | 1.9282(13) | C9 | -H9B | 0.89(2) |
| Mo4 | -O1 | 2.3177(2) | C10 | -H10A | 0.91(2) |
| Mo4 | -O5 | 1.6879(14) | C10 | -H10B | 0.92(2) |
| P1 | -C1 | 1.804(2) | C11 | -H11A | 0.95(2) |
| P1 | -C5 | 1.801(2) | C11 | -H11B | 0.93(2) |
| P1 | -C9 | 1.803(2) | C12 | -H12A | 0.96(2) |
| P1 | -C13 | 1.800(2) | C12 | -H12B | 0.92(2) |
| C1 | -C2 | 1.528(3) | C12 | -H12C | 0.90(3) |
| C2 | -C3 | 1.517(3) | C13 | -H13B | 0.92(2) |
| C3 | -C4 | 1.514(4) | C13 | -H13A | 0.92(2) |
| C5 | -C6 | 1.528(3) | C14 | -H14A | 0.94(2) |
| C6 | -C7 | 1.524(3) | C14 | -H14B | 0.94(2) |
| C7 | -C8 | 1.518(3) | C15 | -H15B | 0.96(2) |
| C9 | -C10 | 1.527(3) | C15 | -H15A | 0.93(2) |
| C10 | -C11 | 1.518(3) | C16 | -H16C | 0.92(3) |
| C11 | -C12 | 1.519(3) | C16 | -H16A | 0.94(2) |
| C13 | -C14 | 1.528(3) | C16 | -H16B | 0.95(3) |

Table S3. Bond angles (°) in compound **1**.

| | | | | | | | |
|----|------|-------|-----------|----|------|------|------------|
| O2 | -Mo1 | -O7_a | 103.17(4) | O5 | -Mo4 | -O6 | 102.04(6) |
| O2 | -Mo1 | -O9_a | 103.42(4) | O7 | -Mo4 | -O8 | 152.87(6) |
| O7 | -Mo1 | -O9 | 86.94(6) | O6 | -Mo4 | -O8 | 84.47(5) |
| O7 | -Mo1 | -O7_a | 153.67(6) | O6 | -Mo4 | -O10 | 153.85(6) |
| O7 | -Mo1 | -O9_a | 87.00(6) | C1 | -P1 | -C13 | 105.02(10) |

| | | | | | | | |
|------|------|--------|-----------|-------|------|--------|------------|
| O7_a | -Mo1 | -O9 | 87.00(6) | C5 | -P1 | -C9 | 110.02(10) |
| O9 | -Mo1 | -O9_a | 153.16(6) | C5 | -P1 | -C13 | 112.35(10) |
| O7_a | -Mo1 | -O9_a | 86.94(6) | C9 | -P1 | -C13 | 108.48(9) |
| O1 | -Mo1 | -O2 | 180.00(1) | C1 | -P1 | -C5 | 108.37(9) |
| O1 | -Mo1 | -O7 | 76.83(4) | C1 | -P1 | -C9 | 112.55(9) |
| O1 | -Mo1 | -O9 | 76.58(4) | Mo1 | -O1 | -Mo2 | 180.00(1) |
| O1 | -Mo1 | -O7_a | 76.83(4) | Mo1 | -O1 | -Mo3 | 90.13(4) |
| O1 | -Mo1 | -O9_a | 76.58(4) | Mo1 | -O1 | -Mo4 | 89.92(4) |
| O2 | -Mo1 | -O7 | 103.17(4) | Mo1 | -O1 | -Mo3_a | 90.13(4) |
| O2 | -Mo1 | -O9 | 103.42(4) | Mo3 | -O1 | -Mo3_a | 179.74(8) |
| O8 | -Mo2 | -O8_a | 152.87(6) | Mo1 | -O1 | -Mo4_a | 89.92(4) |
| O8 | -Mo2 | -O11_a | 87.00(6) | Mo2 | -O1 | -Mo3 | 89.87(4) |
| O8_a | -Mo2 | -O11 | 87.00(6) | Mo2 | -O1 | -Mo4 | 90.08(4) |
| O11 | -Mo2 | -O11_a | 153.71(6) | Mo2 | -O1 | -Mo3_a | 89.87(4) |
| O8_a | -Mo2 | -O11_a | 86.89(6) | Mo2 | -O1 | -Mo4_a | 90.08(4) |
| O1 | -Mo2 | -O11_a | 76.86(4) | Mo3 | -O1 | -Mo4 | 90.20(1) |
| O3 | -Mo2 | -O8 | 103.56(4) | Mo4 | -O1 | -Mo4_a | 179.85(8) |
| O3 | -Mo2 | -O11 | 103.14(4) | Mo3 | -O1 | -Mo4_a | 89.81(1) |
| O1 | -Mo2 | -O3 | 180.00(1) | Mo3_a | -O1 | -Mo4 | 89.81(1) |
| O1 | -Mo2 | -O8 | 76.44(4) | Mo3_a | -O1 | -Mo4_a | 90.20(1) |
| O1 | -Mo2 | -O11 | 76.86(4) | Mo3_a | -O6 | -Mo4 | 116.35(7) |
| O1 | -Mo2 | -O8_a | 76.44(4) | Mo1 | -O7 | -Mo4 | 116.28(7) |
| O3 | -Mo2 | -O8_a | 103.56(4) | Mo2 | -O8 | -Mo4 | 116.86(7) |
| O3 | -Mo2 | -O11_a | 103.14(4) | Mo1 | -O9 | -Mo3 | 116.57(7) |
| O8 | -Mo2 | -O11 | 86.89(6) | Mo3 | -O10 | -Mo4 | 116.07(7) |
| O1 | -Mo3 | -O4 | 176.62(5) | Mo2 | -O11 | -Mo3 | 116.22(7) |
| O1 | -Mo3 | -O9 | 76.57(6) | P1 | -C1 | -C2 | 118.17(15) |
| O1 | -Mo3 | -O10 | 75.61(4) | C1 | -C2 | -C3 | 111.72(19) |
| O10 | -Mo3 | -O11 | 84.58(5) | C2 | -C3 | -C4 | 113.6(2) |
| O6_a | -Mo3 | -O10 | 153.70(6) | P1 | -C5 | -C6 | 115.66(14) |
| O6_a | -Mo3 | -O11 | 90.42(6) | C5 | -C6 | -C7 | 111.66(17) |
| O4 | -Mo3 | -O11 | 102.94(6) | C6 | -C7 | -C8 | 111.34(18) |
| O4 | -Mo3 | -O6_a | 105.28(6) | P1 | -C9 | -C10 | 116.21(14) |
| O9 | -Mo3 | -O10 | 83.81(5) | C9 | -C10 | -C11 | 111.75(17) |
| O1 | -Mo3 | -O11 | 76.88(6) | C10 | -C11 | -C12 | 112.81(17) |
| O1 | -Mo3 | -O6_a | 78.10(4) | P1 | -C13 | -C14 | 118.12(15) |
| O4 | -Mo3 | -O9 | 103.25(6) | C13 | -C14 | -C15 | 110.66(17) |
| O4 | -Mo3 | -O10 | 101.00(6) | C14 | -C15 | -C16 | 112.63(19) |
| O9 | -Mo3 | -O11 | 152.92(6) | P1 | -C1 | -H1A | 105.0(13) |
| O6_a | -Mo3 | -O9 | 89.26(6) | C2 | -C1 | -H1A | 108.7(14) |
| O1 | -Mo4 | -O7 | 76.84(6) | C2 | -C1 | -H1B | 110.7(14) |
| O1 | -Mo4 | -O5 | 177.38(5) | P1 | -C1 | -H1B | 108.1(14) |
| O1 | -Mo4 | -O6 | 75.74(4) | H1A | -C1 | -H1B | 105(2) |
| O7 | -Mo4 | -O10 | 89.21(6) | C3 | -C2 | -H2A | 111.4(15) |
| O8 | -Mo4 | -O10 | 89.99(6) | C3 | -C2 | -H2B | 109.4(17) |
| O5 | -Mo4 | -O7 | 101.66(6) | H2A | -C2 | -H2B | 106(2) |
| O5 | -Mo4 | -O8 | 104.82(6) | C1 | -C2 | -H2B | 109.0(17) |
| O5 | -Mo4 | -O10 | 104.09(6) | C1 | -C2 | -H2A | 108.9(16) |
| O6 | -Mo4 | -O7 | 84.40(5) | C4 | -C3 | -H3A | 109.3(16) |
| O1 | -Mo4 | -O8 | 76.47(6) | C2 | -C3 | -H3A | 107.6(15) |
| O1 | -Mo4 | -O10 | 78.11(4) | C2 | -C3 | -H3B | 112.2(15) |
| H3A | -C3 | -H3B | 104(2) | C9 | -C10 | -H10B | 110.3(16) |
| C4 | -C3 | -H3B | 109.4(16) | C11 | -C10 | -H10B | 111.0(15) |
| C3 | -C4 | -H4B | 109.7(19) | C9 | -C10 | -H10A | 109.7(16) |
| C3 | -C4 | -H4A | 110.2(17) | C10 | -C11 | -H11A | 106.9(15) |
| H4A | -C4 | -H4C | 111(3) | C12 | -C11 | -H11B | 108.2(15) |
| C3 | -C4 | -H4C | 108.8(19) | H11A | -C11 | -H11B | 110(2) |
| H4A | -C4 | -H4B | 110(2) | C10 | -C11 | -H11B | 108.1(14) |
| H4B | -C4 | -H4C | 108(3) | C12 | -C11 | -H11A | 110.7(15) |
| P1 | -C5 | -H5A | 108.3(13) | C11 | -C12 | -H12A | 109.8(14) |
| P1 | -C5 | -H5B | 106.7(14) | H12A | -C12 | -H12B | 105(2) |
| C6 | -C5 | -H5A | 109.0(13) | C11 | -C12 | -H12B | 112.1(15) |

| | | | | | | | |
|------|------|-------|-----------|------|------|-------|-----------|
| C6 | -C5 | -H5B | 111.3(13) | C11 | -C12 | -H12C | 111.9(17) |
| H5A | -C5 | -H5B | 105.4(19) | H12B | -C12 | -H12C | 108(2) |
| C5 | -C6 | -H6A | 108.6(13) | H12A | -C12 | -H12C | 110(2) |
| C5 | -C6 | -H6B | 111.3(13) | P1 | -C13 | -H13B | 104.7(14) |
| C7 | -C6 | -H6A | 109.7(13) | P1 | -C13 | -H13A | 103.5(15) |
| C7 | -C6 | -H6B | 108.6(13) | H13A | -C13 | -H13B | 107.3(19) |
| H6A | -C6 | -H6B | 106.9(19) | C14 | -C13 | -H13A | 110.4(13) |
| C6 | -C7 | -H7A | 108.3(13) | C14 | -C13 | -H13B | 112.0(13) |
| C6 | -C7 | -H7B | 109.4(12) | C15 | -C14 | -H14B | 109.7(15) |
| C8 | -C7 | -H7A | 111.0(13) | H14A | -C14 | -H14B | 108(2) |
| C8 | -C7 | -H7B | 110.4(11) | C15 | -C14 | -H14A | 108.6(14) |
| H7A | -C7 | -H7B | 106.4(18) | C13 | -C14 | -H14A | 111.1(13) |
| H8A | -C8 | -H8B | 109(2) | C13 | -C14 | -H14B | 108.9(14) |
| H8A | -C8 | -H8C | 107(2) | C14 | -C15 | -H15A | 110.9(14) |
| H8B | -C8 | -H8C | 105(2) | C14 | -C15 | -H15B | 109.6(13) |
| C7 | -C8 | -H8B | 111.0(17) | C16 | -C15 | -H15A | 109.5(13) |
| C7 | -C8 | -H8C | 113.1(15) | C16 | -C15 | -H15B | 109.0(13) |
| C7 | -C8 | -H8A | 112.1(15) | H15A | -C15 | -H15B | 104.9(18) |
| P1 | -C9 | -H9A | 106.1(15) | C15 | -C16 | -H16C | 111.9(15) |
| P1 | -C9 | -H9B | 104.9(16) | H16A | -C16 | -H16C | 108(2) |
| C10 | -C9 | -H9A | 110.5(16) | H16B | -C16 | -H16C | 107(2) |
| C10 | -C9 | -H9B | 112.0(16) | H16A | -C16 | -H16B | 107(2) |
| H9A | -C9 | -H9B | 107(2) | C15 | -C16 | -H16A | 111.2(14) |
| C11 | -C10 | -H10A | 110.6(16) | C15 | -C16 | -H16B | 111.4(14) |
| H10A | -C10 | -H10B | 103(2) | | | | |

2.2. Experimental details, bond distances and angles of **3**

C₁₆H₃₀ N₄ Mo₆O₁₉ (3): a clear light yellow fragment-like specimen of Mo₆ O₁₉, 2(C₈ H₁₅ N₂), approximate dimensions 0.104 x 0.196 x 0.220 mm, was used for the X-ray crystallographic analysis. The X-ray intensity data were measured. A total of 3967 frames were collected. The total exposure time was 5.51 h. The frames were integrated with the Bruker SAINT software package using a narrow-frame algorithm. The integration of the data using a monoclinic unit cell yielded a total of 48484 reflections to a maximum θ angle of 25.62° (0.82 Å resolution), of which 2838 were independent (average redundancy 17.084, completeness = 98.2%, R_{int} = 4.83%, R_{sig} = 1.79%) and 2586 (91.12%) were greater than 2σ(F2). The final cell constants of a = 8.5458(16) Å, b = 17.085(3) Å, c = 11.075(2) Å, β = 108.937(8)°, volume = 1529.5(5) Å³, are based upon the refinement of the XYZ-centroids of 61 reflections above 20 σ(I) with 4.568° < 2θ < 56.01°. Data were corrected for absorption effects using the multi-scan method (SADABS). The ratio of minimum to maximum apparent transmission was 0.894. Bond distances and angles of **3** are shown in Table S4 and Table S5.

Table S4. Bond distances (\AA) in compound 3.

| | | | | | |
|-----|-------|------------|----|------|----------|
| Mo1 | -O2 | 2.3206(5) | N2 | -C3 | 1.373(4) |
| Mo1 | -O5 | 1.8507(18) | N2 | -C8 | 1.470(4) |
| Mo1 | -O8 | 1.9738(17) | C2 | -C3 | 1.343(4) |
| Mo1 | -O9 | 1.6815(18) | C4 | -C5 | 1.509(3) |
| Mo1 | -O1_a | 2.0149(18) | C5 | -C6 | 1.532(4) |
| Mo1 | -O6_a | 1.8877(17) | C6 | -C7 | 1.504(5) |
| Mo2 | -O1 | 1.8620(18) | C1 | -H1 | 0.9500 |
| Mo2 | -O2 | 2.3286(5) | C2 | -H2 | 0.9500 |
| Mo2 | -O3 | 1.9229(17) | C3 | -H3 | 0.9500 |
| Mo2 | -O5 | 2.0052(18) | C4 | -H4A | 0.9900 |
| Mo2 | -O10 | 1.6784(18) | C4 | -H4B | 0.9900 |
| Mo2 | -O4_a | 1.9333(18) | C5 | -H5A | 0.9900 |
| Mo3 | -O2 | 2.3178(5) | C5 | -H5B | 0.9900 |
| Mo3 | -O3 | 1.9318(18) | C6 | -H6A | 0.9900 |
| Mo3 | -O4 | 1.9356(18) | C6 | -H6B | 0.9900 |
| Mo3 | -O6 | 1.9661(18) | C7 | -H7A | 0.9800 |
| Mo3 | -O7 | 1.6812(19) | C7 | -H7B | 0.9800 |
| Mo3 | -O8 | 1.8835(17) | C7 | -H7C | 0.9800 |
| N1 | -C1 | 1.330(3) | C8 | -H8A | 0.9800 |
| N1 | -C2 | 1.373(3) | C8 | -H8B | 0.9800 |
| N1 | -C4 | 1.476(3) | C8 | -H8C | 0.9800 |
| N2 | -C1 | 1.333(3) | | | |

Table S5. Bond angles ($^{\circ}$) in compound 3.

| | | | | | | | |
|------|------|-------|-----------|-------|-----|--------|------------|
| O2 | -Mo1 | -O5 | 78.25(6) | Mo2_a | -O2 | -Mo3 | 89.94(1) |
| O2 | -Mo1 | -O8 | 75.66(5) | Mo3 | -O2 | -Mo3_a | 180.00 |
| O2 | -Mo1 | -O9 | 175.56(6) | Mo1_a | -O2 | -Mo2_a | 89.82(1) |
| O1_a | -Mo1 | -O2 | 75.48(5) | Mo1_a | -O2 | -Mo3_a | 90.10(1) |
| O2 | -Mo1 | -O6_a | 77.38(5) | Mo2_a | -O2 | -Mo3_a | 90.06(1) |
| O5 | -Mo1 | -O8 | 88.26(7) | Mo2 | -O3 | -Mo3 | 117.03(9) |
| O5 | -Mo1 | -O9 | 105.62(8) | Mo2_a | -O4 | -Mo3 | 116.16(9) |
| O1_a | -Mo1 | -O5 | 153.54(7) | Mo1 | -O5 | -Mo2 | 116.64(9) |
| O5 | -Mo1 | -O6_a | 92.29(7) | Mo1_a | -O6 | -Mo3 | 116.48(8) |
| O8 | -Mo1 | -O9 | 102.06(8) | Mo1 | -O8 | -Mo3 | 116.64(8) |
| O1_a | -Mo1 | -O8 | 82.32(7) | C1 | -N1 | -C2 | 108.4(2) |
| O6_a | -Mo1 | -O8 | 152.33(7) | C1 | -N1 | -C4 | 127.2(2) |
| O1_a | -Mo1 | -O9 | 100.53(8) | C2 | -N1 | -C4 | 124.41(19) |
| O6_a | -Mo1 | -O9 | 104.41(8) | C1 | -N2 | -C3 | 108.2(2) |
| O1_a | -Mo1 | -O6_a | 85.06(7) | C1 | -N2 | -C8 | 125.1(2) |
| O1 | -Mo2 | -O2 | 78.09(5) | C3 | -N2 | -C8 | 126.7(2) |
| O1 | -Mo2 | -O3 | 89.57(7) | N1 | -C1 | -N2 | 108.7(2) |
| O1 | -Mo2 | -O5 | 153.31(7) | N1 | -C2 | -C3 | 107.3(2) |
| O1 | -Mo2 | -O10 | 103.93(8) | N2 | -C3 | -C2 | 107.5(2) |
| O1 | -Mo2 | -O4_a | 90.31(7) | N1 | -C4 | -C5 | 112.8(2) |
| O2 | -Mo2 | -O3 | 76.39(5) | C4 | -C5 | -C6 | 111.1(2) |
| O2 | -Mo2 | -O5 | 75.22(5) | C5 | -C6 | -C7 | 113.0(3) |
| O2 | -Mo2 | -O10 | 177.82(6) | N1 | -C1 | -H1 | 126.00 |
| O2 | -Mo2 | -O4_a | 76.60(5) | N2 | -C1 | -H1 | 126.00 |
| O3 | -Mo2 | -O5 | 83.89(7) | N1 | -C2 | -H2 | 126.00 |
| O3 | -Mo2 | -O10 | 104.34(8) | C3 | -C2 | -H2 | 126.00 |
| O3 | -Mo2 | -O4_a | 152.41(7) | N2 | -C3 | -H3 | 126.00 |
| O5 | -Mo2 | -O10 | 102.77(8) | C2 | -C3 | -H3 | 126.00 |
| O4_a | -Mo2 | -O5 | 83.92(7) | N1 | -C4 | -H4A | 109.00 |
| O4_a | -Mo2 | -O10 | 102.45(8) | N1 | -C4 | -H4B | 109.00 |
| O2 | -Mo3 | -O3 | 76.50(5) | C5 | -C4 | -H4A | 109.00 |
| O2 | -Mo3 | -O4 | 76.83(5) | C5 | -C4 | -H4B | 109.00 |
| O2 | -Mo3 | -O6 | 76.01(5) | H4A | -C4 | -H4B | 108.00 |

| | | | | | | | |
|-------|------|--------|-----------|-----|-----|------|--------|
| O2 | -Mo3 | -O7 | 177.35(7) | C4 | -C5 | -H5A | 109.00 |
| O2 | -Mo3 | -O8 | 77.38(5) | C4 | -C5 | -H5B | 109.00 |
| O3 | -Mo3 | -O4 | 153.12(7) | C6 | -C5 | -H5A | 109.00 |
| O3 | -Mo3 | -O6 | 85.08(7) | C6 | -C5 | -H5B | 109.00 |
| O3 | -Mo3 | -O7 | 102.21(8) | H5A | -C5 | -H5B | 108.00 |
| O3 | -Mo3 | -O8 | 88.76(7) | C5 | -C6 | -H6A | 109.00 |
| O4 | -Mo3 | -O6 | 85.40(7) | C5 | -C6 | -H6B | 109.00 |
| O4 | -Mo3 | -O7 | 104.31(8) | C7 | -C6 | -H6A | 109.00 |
| O4 | -Mo3 | -O8 | 88.59(7) | C7 | -C6 | -H6B | 109.00 |
| O6 | -Mo3 | -O7 | 101.63(8) | H6A | -C6 | -H6B | 108.00 |
| O6 | -Mo3 | -O8 | 153.39(7) | C6 | -C7 | -H7A | 109.00 |
| O7 | -Mo3 | -O8 | 104.97(8) | C6 | -C7 | -H7B | 109.00 |
| Mo1_a | -O1 | -Mo2 | 116.21(8) | C6 | -C7 | -H7C | 109.00 |
| Mo1 | -O2 | -Mo2 | 89.82(1) | H7A | -C7 | -H7B | 109.00 |
| Mo1 | -O2 | -Mo3 | 90.10(1) | H7A | -C7 | -H7C | 110.00 |
| Mo1 | -O2 | -Mo1_a | 180.00 | H7B | -C7 | -H7C | 109.00 |
| Mo1 | -O2 | -Mo2_a | 90.18(1) | N2 | -C8 | -H8A | 109.00 |
| Mo1 | -O2 | -Mo3_a | 89.90(1) | N2 | -C8 | -H8B | 110.00 |
| Mo2 | -O2 | -Mo3 | 90.06(1) | N2 | -C8 | -H8C | 109.00 |
| Mo1_a | -O2 | -Mo2 | 90.18(1) | H8A | -C8 | -H8B | 109.00 |
| Mo2 | -O2 | -Mo2_a | 180.00 | H8A | -C8 | -H8C | 109.00 |
| Mo2 | -O2 | -Mo3_a | 89.94(1) | H8B | -C8 | -H8C | 109.00 |
| Mo1_a | -O2 | -Mo3 | 89.90(1) | | | | |

2.3. Experimental details, bond distances and angles of **4**

C₁₈H₃₄N₄ Mo₆O₁₉ (4): a clear light yellow fragment-like specimen of 2(C₉ H₁₇ N₂), Mo₆ O₁₉, approximate dimensions 0.240 mm x 0.410 mm x 0.460 mm, was used for the X-ray crystallographic analysis. The X-ray intensity data were measured. A total of 3797 frames were collected. The total exposure time was 5.28 h. The frames were integrated with the Bruker SAINT software package using a narrow-frame algorithm. The integration of the data using a monoclinic unit cell yielded a total of 40353 reflections to a maximum θ angle of 25.47° (0.83 Å resolution), of which 2989 were independent (average redundancy 13.501, completeness = 99.9%, R_{int} = 8.15%, R_{sig} = 2.24%) and 2902 (97.09%) were greater than 2σ(F2). The final cell constants of a = 11.0074(2) Å, b = 10.7827(2) Å, c = 13.5900(3) Å, β = 91.0450(10)°, volume = 1612.72(5) Å³, are based upon the refinement of the XYZ-centroids of 179 reflections above 20 σ(I) with 3.027° < 2θ < 65.42°. Data were corrected for absorption effects using the multi-scan method (SADABS). The ratio of minimum to maximum apparent transmission was 0.788. The calculated minimum and maximum transmission coefficients (based on crystal size) are 0.4091 and 0.5983. Bond distances and angles of **4** are shown in Table S6 and Table S7.

Table S6. Bond distances (Å) in compound 4.

| | | | | | |
|-----|-------|-----------|----|------|----------|
| Mo1 | -O5 | 1.967(2) | N2 | -C8 | 1.434(6) |
| Mo1 | -O9 | 1.937(3) | C1 | -C9 | 1.451(6) |
| Mo1 | -O10 | 1.681(3) | C2 | -C3 | 1.305(6) |
| Mo1 | -O1 | 1.903(2) | C4 | -C5 | 1.527(5) |
| Mo1 | -O2 | 2.3162(3) | C5 | -C6 | 1.519(6) |
| Mo1 | -O4 | 1.891(2) | C6 | -C7 | 1.524(6) |
| Mo2 | -O1 | 1.944(3) | C2 | -H2 | 0.9500 |
| Mo2 | -O2 | 2.3157(3) | C3 | -H3 | 0.9500 |
| Mo2 | -O6 | 1.898(2) | C4 | -H4A | 0.9900 |
| Mo2 | -O9_a | 1.906(3) | C4 | -H4B | 0.9900 |
| Mo2 | -O8 | 1.678(3) | C5 | -H5A | 0.9900 |
| Mo2 | -O7_a | 1.969(2) | C5 | -H5B | 0.9900 |
| Mo3 | -O2 | 2.3243(3) | C6 | -H6A | 0.9900 |
| Mo3 | -O3 | 1.686(2) | C6 | -H6B | 0.9900 |
| Mo3 | -O4 | 1.971(2) | C7 | -H7A | 0.9800 |
| Mo3 | -O6 | 1.971(2) | C7 | -H7B | 0.9800 |
| Mo3 | -O5_a | 1.888(2) | C7 | -H7C | 0.9800 |
| Mo3 | -O7 | 1.874(2) | C8 | -H8C | 0.9800 |
| N1 | -C2 | 1.425(6) | C8 | -H8A | 0.9800 |
| N1 | -C1 | 1.327(5) | C8 | -H8B | 0.9800 |
| N1 | -C4 | 1.476(6) | C9 | -H9A | 0.9800 |
| N2 | -C3 | 1.421(6) | C9 | -H9B | 0.9800 |
| N2 | -C1 | 1.308(6) | C9 | -H9C | 0.9800 |

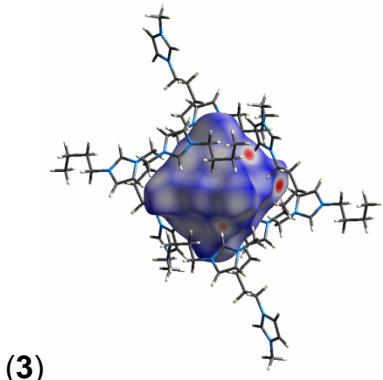
Table S7. Bond angles (°)in compound 4.

| | | | | | | | |
|------|------|-------|------------|-------|-----|--------|------------|
| O5 | -Mo1 | -O9 | 84.56(11) | Mo2_a | -O2 | -Mo3 | 89.98(1) |
| O5 | -Mo1 | -O10 | 101.76(13) | Mo3 | -O2 | -Mo3_a | 180.00 |
| O9 | -Mo1 | -O10 | 102.61(13) | Mo1_a | -O2 | -Mo3 | 89.94(1) |
| O2 | -Mo1 | -O4 | 77.59(7) | Mo1_a | -O2 | -Mo3_a | 90.06(1) |
| O2 | -Mo1 | -O5 | 76.03(7) | Mo1_a | -O2 | -Mo2_a | 89.84(1) |
| O1 | -Mo1 | -O2 | 77.13(7) | Mo1 | -O4 | -Mo3 | 116.40(12) |
| O1 | -Mo1 | -O4 | 89.00(10) | Mo1 | -O5 | -Mo3_a | 116.59(12) |
| O1 | -Mo1 | -O5 | 86.48(10) | Mo2 | -O6 | -Mo3 | 116.01(11) |
| O1 | -Mo1 | -O9 | 153.05(10) | Mo2_a | -O7 | -Mo3 | 117.15(12) |
| O1 | -Mo1 | -O10 | 104.09(13) | Mo1 | -O9 | -Mo2_a | 117.18(13) |
| O2 | -Mo1 | -O10 | 177.46(11) | C1 | -N1 | -C4 | 127.4(4) |
| O4 | -Mo1 | -O5 | 153.59(10) | C1 | -N1 | -C2 | 107.7(4) |
| O2 | -Mo1 | -O9 | 76.05(7) | C2 | -N1 | -C4 | 124.5(3) |
| O4 | -Mo1 | -O10 | 104.59(13) | C1 | -N2 | -C3 | 107.9(3) |
| O4 | -Mo1 | -O9 | 87.84(11) | C1 | -N2 | -C8 | 131.4(4) |
| O1 | -Mo2 | -O6 | 87.73(10) | C3 | -N2 | -C8 | 120.5(4) |
| O1 | -Mo2 | -O2 | 76.39(7) | N2 | -C1 | -C9 | 124.7(4) |
| O7_a | -Mo2 | -O9_a | 85.71(11) | N1 | -C1 | -C9 | 125.5(4) |
| O2 | -Mo2 | -O7_a | 75.67(7) | N1 | -C1 | -N2 | 109.7(4) |
| O2 | -Mo2 | -O9_a | 76.62(8) | N1 | -C2 | -C3 | 106.9(4) |
| O1 | -Mo2 | -O8 | 104.08(12) | N2 | -C3 | -C2 | 107.8(4) |
| O1 | -Mo2 | -O7_a | 84.68(10) | N1 | -C4 | -C5 | 109.3(3) |
| O1 | -Mo2 | -O9_a | 152.83(10) | C4 | -C5 | -C6 | 111.5(3) |
| O2 | -Mo2 | -O6 | 77.70(7) | C5 | -C6 | -C7 | 111.5(3) |
| O2 | -Mo2 | -O8 | 178.73(10) | C3 | -C2 | -H2 | 126.00 |
| O6 | -Mo2 | -O7_a | 153.33(10) | N1 | -C2 | -H2 | 127.00 |
| O6 | -Mo2 | -O9_a | 89.57(11) | N2 | -C3 | -H3 | 126.00 |
| O6 | -Mo2 | -O8 | 103.48(12) | C2 | -C3 | -H3 | 126.00 |
| O8 | -Mo2 | -O9_a | 102.84(12) | N1 | -C4 | -H4A | 110.00 |
| O7_a | -Mo2 | -O8 | 103.17(12) | N1 | -C4 | -H4B | 110.00 |
| O2 | -Mo3 | -O4 | 75.92(6) | H4A | -C4 | -H4B | 108.00 |
| O2 | -Mo3 | -O3 | 177.79(8) | C5 | -C4 | -H4B | 110.00 |
| O5_a | -Mo3 | -O7 | 90.38(11) | C5 | -C4 | -H4A | 110.00 |
| O3 | -Mo3 | -O6 | 102.12(10) | C6 | -C5 | -H5A | 109.00 |
| O3 | -Mo3 | -O7 | 104.46(11) | C4 | -C5 | -H5B | 109.00 |

| | | | | | | | |
|-------|------|--------|------------|-----|-----|------|--------|
| O3 | -Mo3 | -O5_a | 104.08(11) | C4 | -C5 | -H5A | 109.00 |
| O2 | -Mo3 | -O6 | 76.15(6) | C6 | -C5 | -H5B | 109.00 |
| O2 | -Mo3 | -O7 | 77.19(7) | H5A | -C5 | -H5B | 108.00 |
| O2 | -Mo3 | -O5_a | 77.29(7) | C5 | -C6 | -H6A | 109.00 |
| O3 | -Mo3 | -O4 | 102.59(11) | H6A | -C6 | -H6B | 108.00 |
| O5_a | -Mo3 | -O6 | 86.79(10) | C5 | -C6 | -H6B | 109.00 |
| O4 | -Mo3 | -O7 | 87.25(10) | C7 | -C6 | -H6A | 109.00 |
| O4 | -Mo3 | -O5_a | 152.96(9) | C7 | -C6 | -H6B | 109.00 |
| O4 | -Mo3 | -O6 | 83.35(10) | C6 | -C7 | -H7A | 109.00 |
| O6 | -Mo3 | -O7 | 153.15(9) | C6 | -C7 | -H7B | 110.00 |
| Mo1 | -O1 | -Mo2 | 116.44(11) | C6 | -C7 | -H7C | 110.00 |
| Mo1 | -O2 | -Mo3 | 90.06(1) | H7B | -C7 | -H7C | 109.00 |
| Mo1 | -O2 | -Mo2 | 89.84(1) | H7A | -C7 | -H7B | 109.00 |
| Mo2_a | -O2 | -Mo3_a | 90.03(1) | H7A | -C7 | -H7C | 109.00 |
| Mo2 | -O2 | -Mo2_a | 180.00 | N2 | -C8 | -H8B | 109.00 |
| Mo2 | -O2 | -Mo3_a | 89.98(1) | H8A | -C8 | -H8C | 109.00 |
| Mo1 | -O2 | -Mo1_a | 180.00 | N2 | -C8 | -H8C | 110.00 |
| Mo1 | -O2 | -Mo2_a | 90.16(1) | H8A | -C8 | -H8B | 109.00 |
| Mo1 | -O2 | -Mo3_a | 89.94(1) | N2 | -C8 | -H8A | 109.00 |
| Mo2 | -O2 | -Mo3 | 90.03(1) | H8B | -C8 | -H8C | 110.00 |
| Mo1_a | -O2 | -Mo2 | 90.16(1) | C1 | -C9 | -H9C | 109.00 |
| H9A | -C9 | -H9C | 109.00 | C1 | -C9 | -H9A | 109.00 |
| H9B | -C9 | -H9C | 109.00 | C1 | -C9 | -H9B | 110.00 |
| H9A | -C9 | -H9B | 110.00 | | | | |

2.4. Hirshfeld Surface Analysis

[Bmim]₂[Mo₆O₁₉]

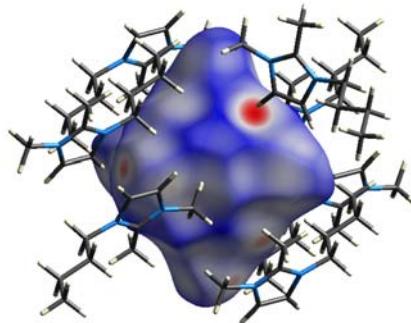


*d*_{norm}:

| | |
|--------------|----------------|
| Min | -0.2863 |
| Max | 10.435 |
| Mean | 0.3811 |
| Mean+ | 0.3951 |
| Mean- | -0.0860 |

all contacts:

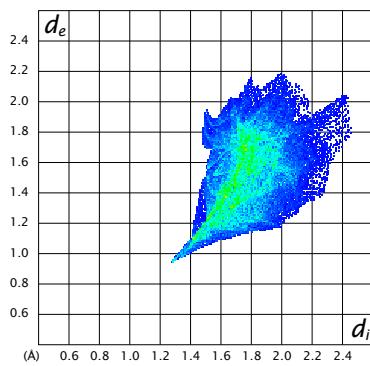
Dmbim]₂[Mo₆O₁₉] (4)



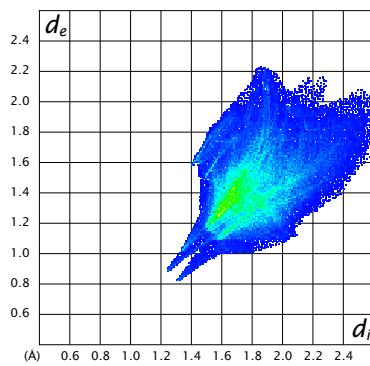
*d*_{norm}:

| | |
|--------------|----------------|
| Min | -0.3784 |
| Max | 11.577 |
| Mean | 0.4164 |
| Mean+ | 0.4333 |
| Mean- | -0.1021 |

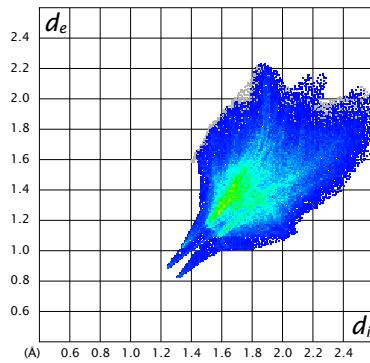
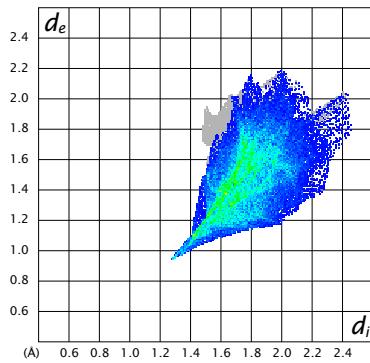
all contacts:



O-H interaction: (84.7% of all)



O-H interaction: (93.7% of all)



3. Characterization data of sulfoxides

- 1) Dimethyl sulfoxide: colorless liquid. IR (cm^{-1}): 1015. ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz, r.t., ppm): $\delta = 2.47$ (s, 6H). ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100Hz, r.t., ppm): $\delta = 41.30$.
- 2) Dibutyl sulfoxide: white solid. M. p.: 30-32 °C. IR (cm^{-1}): 1023. ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz, r.t., ppm): $\delta = 0.98-1.01$ (t, 6H), 1.48-1.52 (m, 4H), 1.83-1.87 (m, 4H), 2.94-2.99 (m, 4H). ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz, r.t., ppm): $\delta = 13.53, 21.78, 23.95, 52.50$.
- 3) Methyl phenyl sulfoxide: pale yellow oil. IR (cm^{-1}): 1032. ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz, r.t., ppm): $\delta = 2.60$ (s, 3H), 7.39-7.40 (d, 3H), 7.53-7.55 (t, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz, r.t., ppm): $\delta = 43.75, 123.29, 129.17, 130.81, 145.62$.
- 4) Ethyl phenyl sulfoxide: yellow oil. IR (cm^{-1}): 1018. ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz, r.t., ppm): $\delta = 1.03 - 1.07$ (t, 3H), 2.58-2.67 (m, 1H), 2.73-2.82 (m, 1H), 7.33 -7.40 (m, 3H), 7.47-7.49 (m, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz, r.t., ppm): $\delta = 6.06, 50.49, 124.38, 129.33, 131.08, 143.78$.

- 5) Phenyl isopropyl sulfoxide: yellow oil. IR (cm^{-1}): 1020. ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz, r.t., ppm): δ = 1.04-1.06 (d, 3H), 1.14-1.15 (d, 3H), 2.73 - 2.77 (m, 3H), 7.41-7.44 (m, 3H), 7.50-7.52 (m, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz, r.t., ppm): δ = 13.82, 15.84, 54.45, 124.91, 128.83, 130.93, 141.68.
- 6) Phenyl allyl sulfoxide: yellow oil. IR (cm^{-1}): 1037. ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz, r.t., ppm): δ = 3.39-3.52 (m, 2H), 5.08-5.13 (d, 1H), 5.22-5.25 (d, 1H), 5.51-5.59 (m, 1H), 7.41 - 7.45 (m, 3H), 7.51-7.53 (m, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz, r.t., ppm): δ = 59.76, 122.85, 123.27, 124.19, 128.01, 130.06, 141.85
- 7) 2-(Phenylsulfinyl)ethanol: pale yellow oil. IR (cm^{-1}): 3343, 1018. ^1H NMR (d_6 -DMSO, 400 MHz, r.t., ppm): δ = 2.83-2.98 (m, 1H), 2.99-3.04 (m, 1H), 3.64-3.70 (m, 1H), 3.80-3.88 (m, 1H), 5.08 - 5.12 (t, 1H), 7.50-7.58 (m, 3H), 7.588-7.67 (m, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (d_6 -DMSO, 100 MHz, r.t., ppm): δ = 54.32, 59.92, 123.78, 129.20, 130.65, 144.66
- 8) Methoxymethyl phenyl sulfoxide: pale yellow oil. IR (cm^{-1}): 1015. ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz, r.t., ppm): δ = 3.68 (s, 3H), 4.53 (s, 2H), 7.58-7.62 (m, 2H), 7.64-7.70 (m, 1H), 7.94 - 7.96 (m, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz, r.t., ppm): δ = 61.19, 87.78, 128.74, 129.23, 134.07, 137.39
- 9) Methyl 2-(phenylsulfinyl) acetate: pale yellow oil. IR (cm^{-1}): 1043. ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz, r.t., ppm): δ = 3.54 (s, 3H), 3.58-3.62 (d, 1H), 3.69-3.72 (d, 1H), 7.39-7.40 (d, 3H), 7.54-7.56 (m, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz, r.t., ppm): δ = 52.63, 61.34, 124.03, 129.37, 131.73, 142.92, 165.17.
- 10) Diphenyl sulfoxide: colorless crystals. M.p.: 70-72 °C. IR (cm^{-1}): 1034. ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz, r.t., ppm): δ = 7.34-7.41 (m, 6H), 7.55-7.59 (m, 4H). ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz, r.t., ppm): δ = 123.80, 128.31, 130.02, 144.69.
- 11) Benzyl phenyl sulfoxide: white solid. M.p.: 234-237 °C. IR (cm^{-1}): 1027. ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz, r.t., ppm): δ = 4.03-4.06 (d, 1H), 4.13-4.16 (d, 1H), 7.02 - 7.03 (d, 2H), 7.27-7.41 (m, 3H), 7.41-7.53 (m, 5H). ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz, r.t., ppm): δ = 63.57, 124.47, 128.26, 128.46, 128.86, 129.13, 130.37, 131.19, 142.72.
- 12) Dibenzyl sulfoxide: white solid. M.p.: 136-138 °C. IR (cm^{-1}): 1028. ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz, r.t., ppm): δ = 3.94 – 4.01 (q, 4H), 7.31-7.38 (m, 4H), 7.40-7.45

(m, 6H). ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz, r.t., ppm): $\delta = 57.18, 128.42, 128.99, 130.16, 130.86$.