

# Equilibrium Structures and Vibrational Assignments for Isoamyl Alcohol and *tert*-Amyl Alcohol: A Density Functional Study

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## Supporting Information

Table S1. Internal coordinate definitions of isoamyl alcohol and *tert*-amyl alcohol (for atom numbering see Figure 1).

Table S2. Group coordinates (not normalized, all are of a species in *gauche* conformers) for isoamyl and *tert*-amyl alcohol (both molecules must have  $(3 \times 18 - 6) = 48$  coordinates).

Table S3. Calculated (DFT and MP2) structural parameters, dipole moments and rotational constants for *gauche-trans* isoamyl alcohol and *gauche-gauche* *tert*-amyl alcohol (for atom numbering see Figure 1).

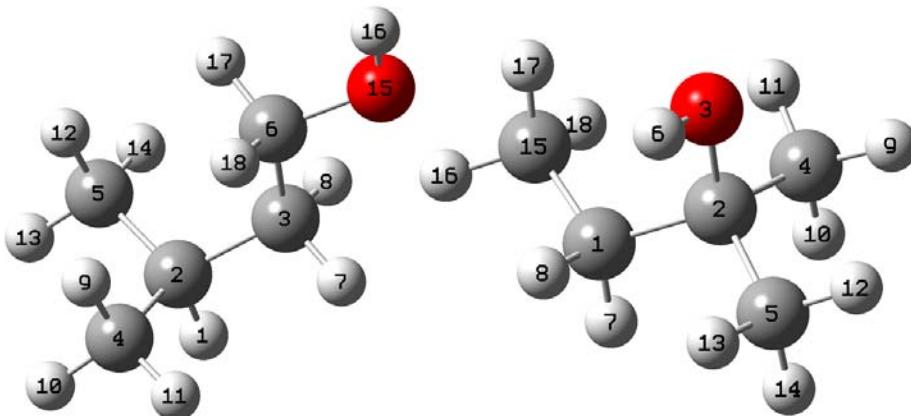


Figure 1. Atom numbering of the *trans-trans* structure of isoamyl alcohol (left) and the *gauche-gauche* structure of *tert*-amyl alcohol (right).

**Table S1: Internal coordinate definitions of isoamyl alcohol and *tert*-amyl alcohol (for atom numbering see Figure 1).**

No.	Coordinate	Definition
<b>Internal coordinates for the methyl 1 (<math>C_4H_9H_{10}H_{11}</math>) and methyl 2 (<math>C_5H_{12}H_{13}H_{14}</math>) groups subsystems (common in both molecules)</b>		
1	$C_4H_9$	stretch
2	$C_4H_{10}$	stretch
3	$C_4H_{11}$	stretch
4	$C_2C_4H_9$	bend
5	$C_2C_4H_{10}$	bend
6	$C_2C_4H_{11}$	bend
7	$H_9C_4H_{10}$	bend
8	$H_9C_4H_{11}$	bend
9	$H_{10}C_4H_{11}$	bend
10	$H_9C_4C_2C_1 + H_{10}C_4C_2C_1 + H_{11}C_4C_2C_1$	$CH_3$ torsion
11	$C_5H_{12}$	stretch
12	$C_5H_{13}$	stretch
13	$C_5H_{14}$	stretch
14	$C_2C_5H_{12}$	bend
15	$C_2C_5H_{13}$	bend
16	$C_2C_5H_{14}$	bend
17	$H_{12}C_5H_{13}$	bend
18	$H_{12}C_5H_{14}$	bend
19	$H_{13}C_5H_{14}$	bend
20	$H_{12}C_5C_2C_1 + H_{13}C_5C_2C_1 + H_{14}C_5C_2C_1$	$CH_3$ torsion
<b>Internal coordinates for the <math>C_2-C_4C_5</math> subgroup (<math>X=H_1</math>, <math>Y=C_3</math> in isoamyl alcohol and <math>X=O_3</math>, <math>Y=C_1</math> in <i>tert</i>-amyl alcohol), in both molecules</b>		
21	$C_2C_4$	stretch
22	$C_2C_5$	stretch
23	$YC_2X$	bend
24	$C_4C_2C_5$	bend
25	$YC_2C_4$	bend
26	$YC_2C_5$	bend
27	$XC_2C_4$	bend
28	$XC_2C_5$	bend

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**Table S1: continued from previous page**

No.	Coordinate	Definition
<b>Internal coordinates for the hydroxy ethyl and <i>tert</i>-CH subunits in isoamyl alcohol</b>		
29	C <sub>3</sub> C <sub>2</sub>	stretch R <sub>1</sub>
30	C <sub>3</sub> C <sub>6</sub>	stretch R <sub>2</sub>
31	C <sub>6</sub> O <sub>15</sub>	stretch S
32	O <sub>15</sub> H <sub>16</sub>	stretch P
33	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>17</sub>	stretch D <sub>1</sub>
34	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>18</sub>	stretch D <sub>2</sub>
35	C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>7</sub>	stretch A <sub>1</sub>
36	C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>8</sub>	stretch A <sub>2</sub>
37	C <sub>2</sub> C <sub>3</sub> C <sub>6</sub>	bend ε <sub>2</sub>
38	C <sub>3</sub> C <sub>6</sub> O <sub>15</sub>	bend θ
39	C <sub>6</sub> O <sub>15</sub> H <sub>16</sub>	bend φ
40	H <sub>17</sub> C <sub>6</sub> C <sub>3</sub>	bend ω <sub>1</sub>
41	H <sub>18</sub> C <sub>6</sub> C <sub>3</sub>	bend ω <sub>2</sub>
42	H <sub>17</sub> C <sub>6</sub> O <sub>15</sub>	bend χ <sub>1</sub>
43	H <sub>18</sub> C <sub>6</sub> O <sub>15</sub>	bend χ <sub>2</sub>
44	H <sub>17</sub> C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>18</sub>	bend Ω
45	C <sub>2</sub> C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>7</sub>	bend σ <sub>3</sub>
46	C <sub>2</sub> C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>8</sub>	bend σ <sub>4</sub>
47	C <sub>6</sub> C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>7</sub>	bend γ <sub>3</sub>
48	C <sub>6</sub> C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>8</sub>	bend γ <sub>4</sub>
49	H <sub>7</sub> C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>8</sub>	bend δ <sub>2</sub>
50	H <sub>16</sub> O <sub>15</sub> C <sub>6</sub> C <sub>3</sub>	OH torsion τ <sub>2</sub>
51	C <sub>2</sub> C <sub>3</sub> C <sub>6</sub> O <sub>15</sub>	CO torsion τ <sub>3</sub>
52	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>1</sub>	stretch T <sub>1</sub>
<b>Internal coordinates for the ethyl and <i>tert</i>-OH subunits in <i>tert</i>-amyl alcohol</b>		
29	C <sub>1</sub> C <sub>15</sub>	stretch R <sub>1</sub>
30	C <sub>1</sub> C <sub>2</sub>	stretch R <sub>2</sub>
31	C <sub>15</sub> H <sub>16</sub>	stretch Q <sub>1</sub>

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**Table S1: continued from previous page**

No.	Coordinate	Definition
32	C <sub>15</sub> H <sub>17</sub>	stretch Q <sub>2</sub>
33	C <sub>15</sub> H <sub>18</sub>	stretch Q <sub>3</sub>
34	C <sub>1</sub> H <sub>7</sub>	stretch A <sub>1</sub>
35	C <sub>1</sub> H <sub>8</sub>	stretch A <sub>2</sub>
36	C <sub>15</sub> C <sub>1</sub> C <sub>2</sub>	bend ε <sub>1</sub>
37	C <sub>15</sub> C <sub>1</sub> H <sub>7</sub>	bend σ <sub>1</sub>
38	C <sub>15</sub> C <sub>1</sub> H <sub>8</sub>	bend σ <sub>2</sub>
39	C <sub>2</sub> C <sub>1</sub> H <sub>7</sub>	bend γ <sub>1</sub>
40	C <sub>2</sub> C <sub>1</sub> H <sub>8</sub>	bend γ <sub>2</sub>
41	H <sub>7</sub> C <sub>1</sub> H <sub>8</sub>	bend δ <sub>1</sub>
42	C <sub>1</sub> C <sub>15</sub> H <sub>16</sub>	bend α <sub>1</sub>
43	C <sub>1</sub> C <sub>15</sub> H <sub>17</sub>	bend α <sub>2</sub>
44	C <sub>1</sub> C <sub>15</sub> H <sub>18</sub>	bend α <sub>3</sub>
45	H <sub>18</sub> C <sub>15</sub> H <sub>17</sub>	bend β <sub>1</sub>
46	H <sub>18</sub> C <sub>15</sub> H <sub>16</sub>	bend β <sub>2</sub>
47	H <sub>17</sub> C <sub>15</sub> H <sub>16</sub>	bend β <sub>3</sub>
48	H <sub>16</sub> C <sub>15</sub> C <sub>1</sub> C <sub>2</sub> + H <sub>17</sub> C <sub>15</sub> C <sub>1</sub> C <sub>2</sub> + H <sub>18</sub> C <sub>15</sub> C <sub>1</sub> C <sub>2</sub>	CH <sub>3</sub> torsion τ <sub>1</sub>
49	C <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	stretch T <sub>2</sub>
50	O <sub>3</sub> H <sub>6</sub>	stretch T <sub>3</sub>
51	C <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> H <sub>6</sub>	bend κ
52	H <sub>6</sub> O <sub>3</sub> C <sub>2</sub> C <sub>1</sub>	OH torsion η <sub>1</sub>

**isopropyl subgroup torsion in isoamyl alcohol**

53	H <sub>1</sub> C <sub>2</sub> C <sub>3</sub> C <sub>6</sub> + C <sub>4</sub> C <sub>2</sub> C <sub>3</sub> C <sub>6</sub> + C <sub>5</sub> C <sub>2</sub> C <sub>3</sub> C <sub>6</sub>	isopropyl torsion	η <sub>2</sub>
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**hydroxy isopropyl subgroup torsion in *tert*-amyl alcohol**

53	O <sub>3</sub> C <sub>2</sub> C <sub>1</sub> C <sub>15</sub> + C <sub>4</sub> C <sub>2</sub> C <sub>1</sub> C <sub>15</sub> + C <sub>5</sub> C <sub>2</sub> C <sub>1</sub> C <sub>15</sub>	hydroxy isopropyl torsion	η <sub>3</sub>
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**Table S2: Group coordinates (not normalized, all are of a species in *gauche* conformers) for isoamyl and *tert*-amyl alcohol (both molecules must have  $(3 \times 18 - 6) = 48$  coordinates).**

Description	group coordinate
<b>Partial group coordinates for the methyl 1 (<math>C_4H_9H_{10}H_{11}</math>) and methyl 2 (<math>C_5H_{12}H_{13}H_{14}</math>) group subsystems (common in both molecules)</b>	
CH <sub>3</sub> symmetric stretch	$T_1 = Q_4 + Q_5 + Q_6$
CH <sub>3</sub> antisymmetric stretch	$T_2 = 2 Q_4 - Q_5 - Q_6$
CH <sub>3</sub> antisymmetric stretch	$T_3 = Q_5 - Q_6$
CH <sub>3</sub> symmetric deformation	$T_4 = \beta_4 + \beta_5 + \beta_6 - \alpha_4 - \alpha_5 - \alpha_6$
CH <sub>3</sub> antisymmetric deformation	$T_5 = \beta_4 + \beta_5 - 2 \beta_6$
CH <sub>3</sub> rock	$T_6 = 2 \alpha_4 - \alpha_5 - \alpha_6$
CH <sub>3</sub> antisymmetric deformation	$T_7 = \beta_4 - \beta_5$
CH <sub>3</sub> rock	$T_8 = \alpha_5 - \alpha_6$
CH <sub>3</sub> torsion	$T_9 = \tau_4$
CH <sub>3</sub> symmetric stretch	$T_{10} = Q_7 + Q_8 + Q_9$
CH <sub>3</sub> antisymmetric stretch	$T_{11} = 2 Q_7 - Q_8 - Q_9$
CH <sub>3</sub> antisymmetric stretch	$T_{12} = Q_8 - Q_9$
CH <sub>3</sub> symmetric deformation	$T_{13} = \beta_7 + \beta_8 + \beta_9 - \alpha_7 - \alpha_8 - \alpha_9$
CH <sub>3</sub> antisymmetric deformation	$T_{14} = \beta_7 + \beta_8 - 2 \beta_9$
CH <sub>3</sub> rock	$T_{15} = 2 \alpha_7 - \alpha_8 - \alpha_9$
CH <sub>3</sub> antisymmetric deformation	$T_{16} = \beta_7 - \beta_8$
CH <sub>3</sub> rock	$T_{17} = \alpha_8 - \alpha_9$
CH <sub>3</sub> torsion	$T_{18} = \tau_5$

from the above given partial coordinates, the complete group coordinates are obtained as the in phase (iph) combinations,  $S_i = T_i + T_{i+9}$ ,  $i = 1, 9$ , and as the out of phase (oph) combinations,  $S_{i+9} = T_i - T_{i+9}$ ,  $i = 1, 9$ .

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**Table S2: continued from previous page**

**note that all the following symmetry labels are for the *trans-trans* conformer of isoamyl alcohol only which has C<sub>s</sub> symmetry (27 A' + 21 A''). In the above part all coordinates S<sub>1</sub> – S<sub>8</sub> and S<sub>18</sub> are A', while S<sub>9</sub> – S<sub>17</sub> are A''.**

Description	group coordinate
<b>group coordinates for the C<sub>2</sub>–C<sub>4</sub>C<sub>5</sub> subgroup (common in both molecules)</b>	
A' CC <sub>2</sub> symmetric stretch	S <sub>19</sub> = A <sub>3</sub> + A <sub>4</sub>
A'' CC <sub>2</sub> antisymmetric stretch	S <sub>20</sub> = A <sub>3</sub> – A <sub>4</sub>
A' CC <sub>2</sub> scissor	S <sub>21</sub> = [√6 + 2] δ <sub>3</sub> – [√6 – 2] ε <sub>3</sub> – σ <sub>5</sub> – σ <sub>6</sub> – γ <sub>5</sub> – γ <sub>6</sub>
A' CCC bend	S <sub>22</sub> = [√6 – 2] δ <sub>3</sub> – [√6 + 2] ε <sub>3</sub> + σ <sub>5</sub> + σ <sub>6</sub> + γ <sub>5</sub> + γ <sub>6</sub>
A' CC <sub>2</sub> wag	S <sub>23</sub> = σ <sub>5</sub> + σ <sub>6</sub> – γ <sub>5</sub> – γ <sub>6</sub>
A'' CC <sub>2</sub> twist	S <sub>24</sub> = σ <sub>5</sub> – σ <sub>6</sub> – γ <sub>5</sub> + γ <sub>6</sub>
A'' CC <sub>2</sub> rock	S <sub>25</sub> = σ <sub>5</sub> – σ <sub>6</sub> + γ <sub>5</sub> – γ <sub>6</sub>
<b>group coordinates for the hydroxy ethyl and <i>tert</i>-CH subunits in isoamyl alcohol</b>	
A' CH <sub>2</sub> symmetric stretch	S <sub>26</sub> = A <sub>1</sub> + A <sub>2</sub>
A' CH <sub>2</sub> symmetric stretch	S <sub>27</sub> = D <sub>1</sub> + D <sub>2</sub>
A' OH stretch	S <sub>28</sub> = P
A' CO stretch	S <sub>29</sub> = S
A' CH <sub>2</sub> scissor	S <sub>30</sub> = [√6 + 2] δ <sub>2</sub> – [√6 – 2] ε <sub>2</sub> – σ <sub>3</sub> – σ <sub>4</sub> – γ <sub>3</sub> – γ <sub>4</sub>
A' CH <sub>2</sub> scissor	S <sub>31</sub> = [√6 + 2] Ω – [√6 – 2] θ – ω <sub>1</sub> – ω <sub>2</sub> – χ <sub>1</sub> – χ <sub>2</sub>
A' CH <sub>2</sub> wag	S <sub>32</sub> = σ <sub>3</sub> + σ <sub>4</sub> – γ <sub>3</sub> – γ <sub>4</sub>
A' CH <sub>2</sub> wag	S <sub>33</sub> = ω <sub>1</sub> + ω <sub>2</sub> – χ <sub>1</sub> – χ <sub>2</sub>

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**Table S2: continued from previous page**

<b>Description</b>	<b>group coordinate</b>
A' C-OH ipl bend	$S_{34} = \varphi$
A' CCC antisymmetric stretch	$S_{35} = R_1 - R_2$
A' CCC symmetric stretch	$S_{36} = R_1 + R_2$
A' CCO ipl bend	$S_{37} = [\sqrt{6} - 2] \Omega - [\sqrt{6} + 2] \theta$ + $\omega_1 + \omega_2 + \chi_1 + \chi_2$
A' CCC ipl bend	$S_{38} = [\sqrt{6} - 2] \delta_2 - [\sqrt{6} + 2] \varepsilon_2$ + $\sigma_3 + \sigma_4 + \gamma_3 + \gamma_4$
A'' CH <sub>2</sub> antisymmetric stretch	$S_{39} = A_1 - A_2$
A'' CH <sub>2</sub> antisymmetric stretch	$S_{40} = D_1 - D_2$
A'' CH <sub>2</sub> twist	$S_{41} = \sigma_3 - \sigma_4 - \gamma_3 + \gamma_4$
A'' CH <sub>2</sub> twist	$S_{42} = \omega_1 - \omega_2 - \chi_1 + \chi_2$
A'' OH torsion	$S_{43} = \tau_2$
A'' CH <sub>2</sub> rock	$S_{44} = \sigma_3 - \sigma_4 + \gamma_3 - \gamma_4$
A'' CH <sub>2</sub> rock	$S_{45} = \omega_1 - \omega_2 + \chi_1 - \chi_2$
A'' CO torsion	$S_{46} = \tau_3$
A' <i>tert</i> -CH stretch	$S_{47} = T_1$
<b>isopropyl subunit torsion</b>	
A'' isopropyl torsion	$S_{48} = \eta_2$
<b>group coordinates for the ethyl and <i>tert</i>-OH subunits in <i>tert</i>-amyl alcohol (all are A in the gauche-gauche conformer)</b>	
CH <sub>2</sub> symmetric stretch	$S_{26} = A_1 + A_2$
CH <sub>2</sub> scissor	$S_{27} = [\sqrt{6} + 2] \delta_1 - [\sqrt{6} - 2] \varepsilon_1$ - $\sigma_1 - \sigma_2 - \gamma_1 - \gamma_2$
CH <sub>2</sub> wag	$S_{28} = \sigma_1 + \sigma_2 - \gamma_1 - \gamma_2$

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**Table S2: continued from previous page**

Description	group coordinate
CH <sub>3</sub> symmetric stretch	S <sub>29</sub> = Q <sub>1</sub> + Q <sub>2</sub> + Q <sub>3</sub>
CH <sub>3</sub> antisymmetric stretch	S <sub>30</sub> = 2 Q <sub>1</sub> - Q <sub>2</sub> - Q <sub>3</sub>
CCC symmetric stretch	S <sub>31</sub> = R <sub>1</sub> + R <sub>2</sub>
CCC antisymmetric stretch	S <sub>32</sub> = R <sub>1</sub> - R <sub>2</sub>
CH <sub>3</sub> symmetric deformation	S <sub>33</sub> = β <sub>1</sub> + β <sub>2</sub> + β <sub>3</sub> - α <sub>1</sub> - α <sub>2</sub> - α <sub>3</sub>
CH <sub>3</sub> antisymmetric deformation	S <sub>34</sub> = β <sub>1</sub> + β <sub>2</sub> - 2 β <sub>3</sub>
CH <sub>3</sub> rock	S <sub>35</sub> = 2 α <sub>1</sub> - α <sub>2</sub> - α <sub>3</sub>
CCC ipl bend	S <sub>36</sub> = [√6 - 2] δ <sub>1</sub> - [√6 + 2] ε <sub>1</sub> + σ <sub>1</sub> + σ <sub>2</sub> + γ <sub>1</sub> + γ <sub>2</sub>
CH <sub>2</sub> antisymmetric stretch	S <sub>37</sub> = A <sub>1</sub> - A <sub>2</sub>
CH <sub>3</sub> antisymmetric stretch	S <sub>38</sub> = Q <sub>2</sub> - Q <sub>3</sub>
CH <sub>2</sub> twist	S <sub>39</sub> = σ <sub>1</sub> - σ <sub>2</sub> - γ <sub>1</sub> + γ <sub>2</sub>
CH <sub>2</sub> rock	S <sub>40</sub> = σ <sub>1</sub> - σ <sub>2</sub> + γ <sub>1</sub> - γ <sub>2</sub>
CH <sub>3</sub> antisymmetric deformation	S <sub>41</sub> = β <sub>1</sub> - β <sub>2</sub>
CH <sub>3</sub> rock	S <sub>42</sub> = α <sub>2</sub> - α <sub>3</sub>
CH <sub>3</sub> torsion	S <sub>43</sub> = τ <sub>1</sub>
tert-CO stretch	S <sub>44</sub> = T <sub>2</sub>
tert-OH stretch	S <sub>45</sub> = T <sub>3</sub>
tert-COH bend	S <sub>46</sub> = κ
tert-OH torsion	S <sub>47</sub> = η <sub>1</sub>
<b>hydroxy isopropyl subgroup torsion</b>	
hydroxy isopropyl torsion	S <sub>48</sub> = η <sub>3</sub>

**Table S3: Calculated (DFT and MP2) structural parameters, dipole moments and rotational constants for *gauche-trans* isoamyl alcohol and *gauche-gauche* *tert*-amyl alcohol (for atom numbering see Figure 1).**

	Isoamyl alcohol		<i>tert</i> -amyl alcohol	
	DFT	MP2	DFT	MP2
bond lengths (Å)				
C <sub>5</sub> C <sub>2</sub>	1.536	1.531	C <sub>5</sub> C <sub>2</sub>	1.535
C <sub>4</sub> C <sub>2</sub>	1.537	1.532	C <sub>4</sub> C <sub>2</sub>	1.529
C <sub>2</sub> C <sub>3</sub>	1.547	1.540	C <sub>2</sub> C <sub>1</sub>	1.546
C <sub>3</sub> C <sub>6</sub>	1.524	1.520	C <sub>1</sub> C <sub>15</sub>	1.531
C <sub>6</sub> O <sub>15</sub>	1.433	1.429	C <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	1.444
C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>12</sub>	1.094	1.095	C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>12</sub>	1.093
C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>13</sub>	1.094	1.095	C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>13</sub>	1.096
C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>14</sub>	1.095	1.096	C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>14</sub>	1.094
C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>9</sub>	1.091	1.092	C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>9</sub>	1.092
C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>10</sub>	1.095	1.096	C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>10</sub>	1.093
C <sub>4</sub> C <sub>11</sub>	1.094	1.095	C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>11</sub>	1.091
C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>1</sub>	1.098	1.099	C <sub>1</sub> H <sub>7</sub>	1.096
C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>7</sub>	1.096	1.097	C <sub>1</sub> H <sub>8</sub>	1.098
C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>8</sub>	1.098	1.099	C <sub>15</sub> H <sub>16</sub>	1.093
C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>17</sub>	1.098	1.099	C <sub>15</sub> H <sub>17</sub>	1.092
C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>18</sub>	1.098	1.098	C <sub>15</sub> H <sub>18</sub>	1.093
O <sub>15</sub> H <sub>16</sub>	0.962	0.961	O <sub>3</sub> H <sub>6</sub>	0.964
Bond angles (deg)				
C <sub>5</sub> C <sub>2</sub> C <sub>4</sub>	111.1	110.7	C <sub>5</sub> C <sub>2</sub> C <sub>4</sub>	110.5
C <sub>5</sub> C <sub>2</sub> C <sub>3</sub>	112.6	112.1	C <sub>5</sub> C <sub>2</sub> C <sub>1</sub>	109.8
C <sub>4</sub> C <sub>2</sub> C <sub>3</sub>	113.4	113.1	C <sub>4</sub> C <sub>2</sub> C <sub>1</sub>	112.4
C <sub>2</sub> C <sub>3</sub> C <sub>6</sub>	118.0	116.6	C <sub>2</sub> C <sub>1</sub> C <sub>15</sub>	115.6
C <sub>3</sub> C <sub>6</sub> O <sub>15</sub>	110.0	109.4	C <sub>1</sub> C <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	109.9
C <sub>6</sub> O <sub>15</sub> H <sub>16</sub>	108.7	107.3	C <sub>1</sub> C <sub>15</sub> H <sub>17</sub>	111.0
H <sub>17</sub> C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>18</sub>	107.5	107.9	H <sub>16</sub> C <sub>15</sub> H <sub>17</sub>	108.1
C <sub>3</sub> C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>17</sub>	108.5	108.6	H <sub>16</sub> C <sub>15</sub> H <sub>18</sub>	107.3
H <sub>7</sub> C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>8</sub>	106.4	106.9	H <sub>17</sub> C <sub>15</sub> H <sub>18</sub>	107.9
C <sub>2</sub> C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>7</sub>	109.2	109.4	H <sub>7</sub> C <sub>1</sub> H <sub>8</sub>	105.8
C <sub>2</sub> C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>13</sub>	111.5	110.8	C <sub>2</sub> C <sub>1</sub> H <sub>7</sub>	108.5
H <sub>12</sub> C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>13</sub>	107.2	107.6	C <sub>2</sub> C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>13</sub>	110.9
H <sub>13</sub> C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>14</sub>	107.7	107.9	H <sub>12</sub> C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>13</sub>	108.3

**to be continued on next page**

**Table S3: continued from previous page**

H <sub>14</sub> C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>12</sub>	108.0	108.4	H <sub>13</sub> C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>14</sub>	107.6	108.0
C <sub>2</sub> C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>10</sub>	110.4	110.1	H <sub>14</sub> C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>12</sub>	108.5	108.9
H <sub>9</sub> C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>11</sub>	107.4	108.0	C <sub>2</sub> C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>10</sub>	110.8	110.4
H <sub>9</sub> C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>10</sub>	108.6	108.8	H <sub>9</sub> C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>11</sub>	107.9	108.2
H <sub>10</sub> C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>11</sub>	107.8	108.0	H <sub>9</sub> C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>10</sub>	108.6	108.9
C <sub>5</sub> C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>1</sub>	107.0	107.5	H <sub>10</sub> C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>11</sub>	108.7	109.0
C <sub>3</sub> C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>1</sub>	105.2	105.8	C <sub>5</sub> C <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	109.3	109.4
			C <sub>4</sub> C <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	104.9	105.0
			C <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> H <sub>6</sub>	108.4	107.0
Dihedral angles (deg) <sup>a</sup>					
H <sub>10</sub> C <sub>4</sub> C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>9</sub>	+120.7	+120.5	H <sub>10</sub> C <sub>4</sub> C <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	-177.0	-175.0
H <sub>13</sub> C <sub>5</sub> C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>12</sub>	-119.2	-119.1	H <sub>6</sub> O <sub>3</sub> C <sub>2</sub> C <sub>5</sub>	-56.2	-56.6
C <sub>4</sub> C <sub>2</sub> C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>1</sub>	+116.5	+117.0	H <sub>13</sub> C <sub>5</sub> C <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	+63.5	+64.5
H <sub>1</sub> C <sub>2</sub> C <sub>3</sub> C <sub>6</sub>	+170.3	+164.3	C <sub>4</sub> C <sub>2</sub> C <sub>1</sub> H <sub>7</sub>	+66.1	+68.4
C <sub>2</sub> C <sub>3</sub> C <sub>6</sub> O <sub>15</sub>	+67.5	+61.9	C <sub>4</sub> C <sub>2</sub> C <sub>1</sub> C <sub>15</sub>	-57.8	-55.2
H <sub>16</sub> O <sub>15</sub> C <sub>6</sub> C <sub>3</sub>	+177.3	+175.8	H <sub>16</sub> C <sub>15</sub> C <sub>1</sub> C <sub>2</sub>	-172.8	-171.0
H <sub>18</sub> C <sub>6</sub> C <sub>3</sub> O <sub>15</sub>	-122.0	-121.6	H <sub>17</sub> C <sub>15</sub> C <sub>1</sub> C <sub>2</sub>	-52.9	-51.1
Dipole moments (Debye)					
	1.6578	1.8841		1.6747	1.8035
Rotational constants (GHz)					
A	4.6237	4.5343		4.5027	4.5433
B	2.4162	2.5100		2.5737	2.6093
C	2.0949	2.2329		2.5056	2.5418

<sup>a</sup> A dihedral angle ABCD is defined as the smaller one of the two possible angles between the projections of the bond AB and the bond CD into a plane perpendicular to the bond BC. When looking along the bond BC into B to C direction, then the dihedral angle is positive when the move from A to D through the dihedral angle is clockwise.