

Mg₅Pd₁₀Si₁₆ und Mg₅Pt₁₀Si₁₆, Magnesium-Platinmetall-Silicide mit Tetraedern und gekappten Tetraedern aus Silicium-Atomen

Mg₅Pd₁₀Si₁₆ and Mg₅Pt₁₀Si₁₆, Magnesium Platinum Metal Silicides with Si₄ Tetrahedra and Si₁₂ Truncated Tetrahedra

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Platinum Metal Silicide, Magnesium, Crystal Structure

The ternary silicides Mg₅Pd₁₀Si₁₆ and Mg₅Pt₁₀Si₁₆ have been prepared by reaction of magnesium with the binary platinum-metal silicides in sealed tantalum containers (Pt-compound: 1200 °C, 3 d, up 20 °/h, down 5 °/h; Pd-compound: 1000 °C, 2 d, up and down 50 °/h). In the case of the Pd-compound contact with the tantalum had to be avoided by using a boron nitride crucible. The isotopic compounds crystallize in the cubic space group $F\bar{4}3m$ with 4 formula units per unit cell. The crystal structures were determined from single crystal data, lattice constants from Guinier patterns. The following data were obtained: $a = 1258.81(8)$ pm for Mg₅Pd₁₀Si₁₆ and $a = 1256.94(9)$ pm for Mg₅Pt₁₀Si₁₆. Short distances in the three-dimensional platinum-metal silicon network indicate strong, covalent Pd(Pt)-Si-bonding ($d(\text{Pd-Si}) = 240.2$ to 256.1 pm; $d(\text{Pt-Si}) = 237.1$ to 258.5 pm). In addition, homonuclear bonding seems to be important, resulting in the formation of Si₄-tetrahedra ($d(\text{Si-Si}) = 250.4$ pm (Mg₅Pd₁₀Si₁₆) and 255 pm (Mg₅Pt₁₀Si₁₆)), empty Si₁₂-polyhedra with the shape of truncated tetrahedra ($d(\text{Si-Si})$: 234.5 and 248.2 pm (Mg₅Pd₁₀Si₁₆); 236 and 248.2 pm (Mg₅Pt₁₀Si₁₆)), and Mg-centered Pd(Pt)₁₀-clusters with the shape of adamantane ($d(\text{Pd-Pd}) = 282.3$ pm; $d(\text{Pt-Pt}) = 284.5$ pm). Furthermore, Mg₄-tetrahedra with Mg-Mg-distances of 360 pm are formed. The structure may be described by an expanded cubic “close” packing of MgPd(Pt)₁₀-units in which the Si₄-tetrahedra occupy the octahedral holes while the Si₁₂-polyhedra and the Mg₄-tetrahedra reside in one half of the tetrahedral holes each.